

**NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND
SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024**

For the convenience of readers and for information purpose only, the auditors' report and the accompanying financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. In the event of any discrepancy between the English version and the original Chinese version or any differences in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language auditors' report and financial statements shall prevail.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT TRANSLATED FROM CHINESE

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. and subsidiaries (the "Group") as at September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months then ended, as well as the related consolidated statements of changes in equity and of cash flows for the nine months then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of material accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of review

Except as explained in the following paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for qualified conclusion on the third quarter financial statements of 2024

The financial statements and related information disclosed in Note 13 of an insignificant consolidated subsidiary, Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd., were not reviewed by independent auditors. Total assets of the subsidiary amounted to NT\$2,582,670 thousand, constituting 14.71% of the consolidated total assets, and total liabilities amounted to NT\$511,252 thousand, constituting 25.92% of the consolidated total liabilities as at September 30, 2024, and the total comprehensive income amounted to NT\$134,472 thousand and NT\$371,673 thousand, constituting 104.03% and 39.99% of the consolidated total comprehensive income for the three months and nine months then ended, respectively.

Unmodified conclusion and Qualified conclusion

Except for the adjustments to the consolidated financial statements, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the 2024 third quarter financial statements of an insignificant consolidated subsidiary and the information disclosed in Note 13, been reviewed by independent auditors as described in the Basis for qualified conclusion section above, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at September 30, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and nine months then ended and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months then ended in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, “Interim Financial Reporting” that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission.

Hsu, Huei-Yu

Independent Accountants

Tien, Chung-Yu

PricewaterhouseCoopers, Taiwan

Republic of China

November 7, 2025

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. The standards, procedures and practices in the Republic of China governing the audit of such financial statements may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than the Republic of China. Accordingly, the accompanying consolidated financial statements and independent auditors’ report are not intended for use by those who are not informed about the accounting principles or auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of China, and their applications in practice.

As the financial statements are the responsibility of the management, PricewaterhouseCoopers cannot accept any liability for the use of, or reliance on, the English translation or for any errors or misunderstandings that may derive from the translation.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025, DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND SEPTEMBER 30, 2024
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

Assets	Notes	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024		
		AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	
Current assets								
1100	Cash and cash equivalents	6(1)	\$ 10,133,166	57	\$ 10,219,416	56	\$ 7,985,492	45
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6(2)	30,150	-	30,030	-	30,000	-
1136	Current financial assets at amortised cost	6(1)(3) and 8	394,842	2	425,716	2	1,728,264	10
1150	Notes receivable, net	6(4)	117,134	1	149,134	1	152,335	1
1170	Accounts receivable, net	6(4)	795,079	4	995,899	6	984,072	6
1200	Other receivables		43,298	-	62,078	-	124,266	1
1220	Current income tax assets		104,495	1	-	-	-	-
130X	Inventories	6(5)	1,460,184	8	1,700,228	9	1,773,709	10
1410	Prepayments		378,001	2	364,339	2	496,581	3
11XX	Total current assets		<u>13,456,349</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>13,946,840</u>	<u>76</u>	<u>13,274,719</u>	<u>76</u>
Non-current assets								
1517	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	6(6)	605,060	4	609,320	4	636,616	3
1600	Property, plant and equipment	6(7) and 8	2,570,221	15	2,576,149	14	2,583,822	15
1755	Right-of-use assets	6(8) and 7	183,750	1	211,938	1	221,668	1
1780	Intangible assets	6(9)	9,125	-	10,735	-	9,824	-
1840	Deferred income tax assets	6(25)	14,177	-	18,175	-	29,094	-
1915	Prepayments for equipment		186,333	1	124,479	1	112,290	1
1920	Guarantee deposits paid	8	682	-	683	-	682	-
1975	Net defined benefit asset		240,778	1	238,442	1	178,920	1
1990	Other non-current assets		569,770	3	513,807	3	507,646	3
15XX	Total non-current assets		<u>4,379,896</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>4,303,728</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>4,280,562</u>	<u>24</u>
1XXX	Total assets		<u>\$ 17,836,245</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 18,250,568</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 17,555,281</u>	<u>100</u>

(Continued)

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2025, DECEMBER 31, 2024 AND SEPTEMBER 30, 2024
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

Liabilities and Equity		Notes	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024	
			AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%
Current liabilities								
2100	Short-term borrowings	6(10)	\$ 390,000	2	\$ 110,000	1	\$ 60,000	-
2130	Current contract liabilities	6(18)	62,064	1	43,198	-	89,041	1
2170	Accounts payable		296,060	2	423,557	2	450,605	3
2200	Other payables	6(11) and 7	593,889	3	707,364	4	607,843	3
2230	Current income tax liabilities		51,483	-	283,639	2	197,308	1
2280	Current lease liabilities	7	37,022	-	36,298	-	36,003	-
2320	Long-term liabilities, current portion	6(12) and 8	14,000	-	10,000	-	10,000	-
21XX	Total current liabilities		<u>1,444,518</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>1,614,056</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>1,450,800</u>	<u>8</u>
Non-current liabilities								
2540	Long-term borrowings	6(12) and 8	11,000	-	12,500	-	15,000	-
2570	Deferred income tax liabilities	6(25)	423,699	2	376,034	2	339,382	2
2580	Non-current lease liabilities	7	123,965	1	149,799	1	159,050	1
2640	Net defined benefit liabilities		3,280	-	6,083	-	7,919	-
25XX	Total non-current liabilities		<u>561,944</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>544,416</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>521,351</u>	<u>3</u>
2XXX	Total liabilities		<u>2,006,462</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>2,158,472</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1,972,151</u>	<u>11</u>
Equity								
Equity attributable to owners of parent								
Share capital 6(14)(15)								
3110	Common stock		4,924,167	28	4,924,167	27	4,924,167	28
Capital surplus 6(15)(16)								
3200	Capital surplus		41,565	-	29,204	-	29,204	-
Retained earnings 6(17)								
3310	Legal reserve		2,681,888	15	2,620,943	14	2,620,943	15
3320	Special reserve		433,442	2	433,442	2	433,442	2
3350	Unappropriated retained earnings		6,042,427	34	6,314,514	35	6,093,820	35
Other equity interest								
3400	Other equity interest	6(6)	(212,437)	(1)	451,165	3	259,417	2
31XX	Total equity attributable to owners of the parent		<u>13,911,052</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>14,773,435</u>	<u>81</u>	<u>14,360,993</u>	<u>82</u>
36XX	Non-controlling interest	4(3)	<u>1,918,731</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>1,318,661</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>1,222,137</u>	<u>7</u>
3XXX	Total equity		<u>15,829,783</u>	<u>89</u>	<u>16,092,096</u>	<u>88</u>	<u>15,583,130</u>	<u>89</u>
Significant contingent liabilities 7 and 9 and unrecognised contract commitments								
3X2X	Total liabilities and equity		<u>\$ 17,836,245</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 18,250,568</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 17,555,281</u>	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except for earnings per share amounts)

Items	Notes	Three months ended September 30				Nine months ended September 30				
		2025		2024		2025		2024		
		AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	AMOUNT	%	
4000	Operating revenue	6(18)	\$ 2,343,199	100	\$ 3,147,077	100	\$ 7,240,874	100	\$ 8,388,525	100
5000	Operating costs	6(5)(9)(13)(23) (24)	(1,808,722)	(77)	(2,540,609)	(81)	(5,691,382)	(79)	(6,721,764)	(80)
5900	Net operating margin		<u>534,477</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>606,468</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>1,549,492</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>1,666,761</u>	<u>20</u>
	Operating expenses	6(9)(13)(23)(24) and 12								
6100	Selling expenses		(131,154)	(6)	(197,745)	(6)	(390,489)	(5)	(464,874)	(5)
6200	General and administrative expenses		(214,913)	(9)	(190,899)	(6)	(590,650)	(8)	(556,327)	(7)
6300	Research and development expenses		(28,645)	(1)	(26,618)	(1)	(74,862)	(1)	(76,688)	(1)
6450	Expected credit impairment gain (loss)		<u>78</u>	-	<u>69</u>	-	<u>245</u>	-	(150)	-
6000	Total operating expenses		(374,634)	(16)	(415,193)	(13)	(1,055,756)	(14)	(1,098,039)	(13)
6900	Operating profit		<u>159,843</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>191,275</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>493,736</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>568,722</u>	<u>7</u>
	Non-operating income and expenses									
7100	Interest income	6(3)(19)	77,951	3	107,250	4	270,196	4	339,768	4
7010	Other income	6(6)(20)	6,758	-	9,608	-	21,095	-	38,123	-
7020	Other gains and losses	6(2)(21) and 12	19,024	1	(21,668)	(1)	(93,034)	(1)	45,306	1
7050	Finance costs	6(22) and 7	(1,326)	-	(1,444)	-	(4,064)	-	(4,486)	-
7000	Total non-operating income and expenses		<u>102,407</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>93,746</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>194,193</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>418,711</u>	<u>5</u>
7900	Profit before income tax		<u>262,250</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>285,021</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>687,929</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>987,433</u>	<u>12</u>
7950	Income tax expense	6(25)	(73,734)	(3)	(81,608)	(3)	(188,141)	(3)	(379,393)	(5)
8200	Profit for the period		<u>\$ 188,516</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>\$ 203,413</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>\$ 499,788</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>\$ 608,040</u>	<u>7</u>
	Other comprehensive income (loss)									
	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss									
8316	Unrealised income on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	6(6)	\$ 6,984	-	\$ 59,916	2	\$ 5,545	-	\$ 11,612	-
	Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss									
8361	Financial statements translation differences of foreign operations		<u>369,314</u>	<u>16</u>	(134,070)	(4)	(669,147)	(9)	<u>309,828</u>	<u>4</u>
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		<u>\$ 376,298</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>(\$ 74,154)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>(\$ 663,602)</u>	<u>(9)</u>	<u>\$ 321,440</u>	<u>4</u>
8500	Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		<u>\$ 564,814</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>\$ 129,259</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>(\$ 163,814)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>\$ 929,480</u>	<u>11</u>
	Profit attributable to:									
8610	Owners of the parent		\$ 117,383	5	\$ 124,075	3	\$ 281,275	4	\$ 388,753	5
8620	Non-controlling interest		<u>71,133</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>79,338</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>218,513</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>219,287</u>	<u>2</u>
	Profit for the period		<u>\$ 188,516</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>\$ 203,413</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>\$ 499,788</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>\$ 608,040</u>	<u>7</u>
	Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:									
8710	Owners of the parent		\$ 493,681	21	\$ 49,921	1	(\$ 382,327)	(5)	\$ 710,193	8
8720	Non-controlling interest		<u>71,133</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>79,338</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>218,513</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>219,287</u>	<u>3</u>
	Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		<u>\$ 564,814</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>\$ 129,259</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>(\$ 163,814)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>\$ 929,480</u>	<u>11</u>
	Earnings per share (in dollars)	6(26)								
9750	Basic		<u>\$ 0.24</u>		<u>\$ 0.25</u>		<u>\$ 0.57</u>		<u>\$ 0.79</u>	
9850	Diluted		<u>\$ 0.24</u>		<u>\$ 0.25</u>		<u>\$ 0.57</u>		<u>\$ 0.79</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

	Equity attributable to owners of the parent										
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained Earnings			Other Equity Interest			Total	Non-controlling interest	Total equity
	Notes	Common stock	Changes in ownership interest of subsidiaries	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings	Financial statements translation differences of foreign operations	Unrealised gains from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income			
<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2024</u>											
Balance at January 1, 2024		\$ 4,924,167	\$ 28,939	\$ 2,547,956	\$ 433,442	\$ 6,270,471	(\$ 226,409)	\$ 164,386	\$ 14,142,952	\$ 1,094,658	\$ 15,237,610
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	388,753	-	-	388,753	219,287	608,040
Other comprehensive income for the period	6(6)	-	-	-	-	-	309,828	11,612	321,440	-	321,440
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	-	-	388,753	309,828	11,612	710,193	219,287	929,480
Distribution of 2023 net income:											
Legal reserve		-	-	72,987	-	(72,987)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	6(17)	-	-	-	-	(492,417)	-	-	(492,417)	-	(492,417)
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method		-	265	-	-	-	-	-	265	-	265
Changes in non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(91,808)	(91,808)
Balance at September 30, 2024		\$ 4,924,167	\$ 29,204	\$ 2,620,943	\$ 433,442	\$ 6,093,820	\$ 83,419	\$ 175,998	\$ 14,360,993	\$ 1,222,137	\$ 15,583,130
<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2025</u>											
Balance at January 1, 2025		\$ 4,924,167	\$ 29,204	\$ 2,620,943	\$ 433,442	\$ 6,314,514	\$ 307,218	\$ 143,947	\$ 14,773,435	\$ 1,318,661	\$ 16,092,096
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	281,275	-	-	281,275	218,513	499,788
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period	6(6)	-	-	-	-	-	(669,147)	5,545	(663,602)	-	(663,602)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period		-	-	-	-	281,275	(669,147)	5,545	(382,327)	218,513	(163,814)
Distribution of 2024 net income:											
Legal reserve		-	-	60,945	-	(60,945)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends	6(17)	-	-	-	-	(492,417)	-	-	(492,417)	-	(492,417)
Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	6(15)	-	12,361	-	-	-	-	-	12,361	17,788	30,149
Changes in non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	363,769	363,769
Balance at September 30, 2025		\$ 4,924,167	\$ 41,565	\$ 2,681,888	\$ 433,442	\$ 6,042,427	(\$ 361,929)	\$ 149,492	\$ 13,911,052	\$ 1,918,731	\$ 15,829,783

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

	Notes	Nine months ended September 30	
		2025	2024
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Profit before tax		\$ 687,929	\$ 987,433
Adjustments			
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)			
(Gains) losses on valuation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6(2)(21)	(120)	150
Expected credit impairment (gain) loss	12	(245)	150
Reversal of provision for inventory market price decline	6(5)	(182)	(28,775)
Depreciation	6(7)(8)(23)	258,945	249,427
Losses on disposals of property, plant and equipment	6(21)	2,861	14,726
Amortisation	6(9)(23)	1,960	1,805
Interest income	6(19)	(270,196)	(339,768)
Dividend income	6(6)(20)	(10,509)	(21,906)
Gain from lease modification	6(8)(21)	-	(3)
Interest expense	6(22)	4,064	4,486
Unrealised exchange loss		-	25,525
Compensation cost recognized in employee stock options	6(15)(24)	28,894	-
Changes in operating assets and liabilities			
Changes in operating assets			
Notes receivable		32,000	(31,390)
Accounts receivable		201,092	(277,929)
Other receivables		16,206	(47,134)
Inventories		240,226	(412,081)
Prepayments		(13,662)	(201,920)
Net defined benefit assets		(2,336)	(32)
Other non-current assets		(53,118)	10,693
Changes in operating liabilities			
Current contract liabilities		18,866	42,649
Accounts payable		(127,497)	193,956
Other payables		(109,917)	(59,050)
Net defined benefit liabilities		(2,803)	725
Cash inflow generated from operations		902,458	111,737
Interest received		272,770	309,647
Dividends received		10,509	21,906
Interest paid		(4,032)	(4,422)
Income tax paid		(473,129)	(312,634)
Net cash flows from operating activities		<u>708,576</u>	<u>126,234</u>

(Continued)

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024
(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars)

	Notes	Nine months ended September 30	
		2025	2024
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Cash paid for acquisition of current financial assets at amortised cost		(\$ 407,500)	(\$ 2,888,678)
Proceeds from disposal of current financial assets at amortised cost		438,374	3,219,364
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	(13,824)
Cash paid for acquisition of property, plant and equipment	6(27)	(117,163)	(64,793)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		576	2,365
Increase in intangible assets	6(9)	(716)	(158)
Increase in prepayments for equipment		(216,112)	(129,647)
Decrease in guarantee deposits paid		1	2,663
Increase in other non-current assets		(2,845)	(972)
Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities		(305,385)	126,320
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>			
Increase (decrease) in short-term borrowings	6(28)	280,000	(120,000)
Payment of lease liabilities	6(28)	(27,144)	(26,905)
Increase in long-term borrowings	6(28)	12,000	30,000
Decrease in long-term borrowings	6(28)	(9,500)	(17,500)
Payment of cash dividends	6(17)	(492,417)	(492,417)
Increase (decrease) in non-controlling interest		363,769	(91,808)
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities		126,708	(718,630)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes		(616,149)	198,100
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(86,250)	(267,976)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	6(1)	10,219,416	8,253,468
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	6(1)	<u>\$ 10,133,166</u>	<u>\$ 7,985,492</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024

(Expressed in thousands of New Taiwan dollars, except as otherwise indicated)

1. HISTORY AND ORGANISATION

- (1) NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. (the “Company”) was incorporated as a company limited by shares under the provisions of the Company Act of the Republic of China (R.O.C.) on January 10, 1979. The Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred herein as the “Group”) are primarily engaged in the manufacture, processing and sales of various types of latex, rubber and related products.
- (2) The common shares of the Company have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since October 27, 1992.

2. THE DATE OF AUTHORISATION FOR ISSUANCE OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND PROCEDURES FOR AUTHORISATION

These consolidated financial statements were authorised for issuance by the Board of Directors on November 7, 2025.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW STANDARDS, AMENDMENTS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- (1) Effect of the adoption of new issuances of or amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS[®]”) Accounting Standards that came into effect as endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission (“FSC”)

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC and became effective from 2025 are as follows:

<u>New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments</u>	<u>Effective date by International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB")</u>
Amendments to IAS 21, ‘Lack of exchangeability’	January 1, 2025

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group’s financial condition and financial performance based on the Group’s assessment.

- (2) Effect of new issuances of or amendments to IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC but not yet adopted by the Group

New standards, interpretations and amendments endorsed by the FSC effective from 2026 are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by IASB
Specific provisions of Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, ‘Amendments to the classification and measurement of financial instruments’	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7, ‘Contracts referencing nature-dependent electricity’	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17, ‘Insurance contracts’	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17, ‘Insurance contracts’	January 1, 2023
Amendment to IFRS 17, ‘Initial application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 – comparative information’	January 1, 2023
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards – Volume 11	January 1, 2026

The above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group’s financial condition and financial performance based on the Group’s assessment.

(3) IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

New standards, interpretations and amendments issued by IASB but not yet included in the IFRS Accounting Standards as endorsed by the FSC are as follows:

New Standards, Interpretations and Amendments	Effective date by IASB
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28, ‘Sale or contribution of assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture’	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18, ‘Presentation and disclosure in financial statements’	January 1, 2027 (Note)
IFRS 19, ‘Subsidiaries without public accountability: disclosures’	January 1, 2027

(Note)The FSC has announced in a press release on September 25, 2025 that public companies will apply IFRS 18 starting from the fiscal year 2028. Additionally, entities can choose to adopt IFRS 18 earlier based on their requirements after the FSC endorses IFRS 18.

Except for the following, the above standards and interpretations have no significant impact to the Group’s financial condition and financial performance based on the Group’s assessment.

IFRS 18, ‘Presentation and disclosure in financial statements’

IFRS 18, ‘Presentation and disclosure in financial statements’ replaces IAS 1. The standard introduces a defined structure of the statement of profit or loss, disclosure requirements related to management-defined performance measures, and enhanced principles on aggregation and disaggregation which apply to the primary financial statements and notes.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies adopted are consistent with Note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024, except for the compliance statement, basis of preparation and basis of consolidation as set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the periods presented, unless otherwise stated.

(1) Compliance statement

A. The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and the

International Accounting Standard 34, ‘Interim financial reporting’ that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC.

B. The consolidated financial statements of the Group should be read together with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(2) Basis of preparation

A. Except for the following items, the consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention:

- (a) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.
- (b) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income.
- (c) Defined benefit assets or liabilities recognised based on the net amount of pension fund assets less present value of defined benefit obligation.

B. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC[®] Interpretations, and SIC[®] Interpretations that came into effect as endorsed by the FSC (collectively referred herein as the “IFRSs”) requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group’s accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the consolidated financial statements are disclosed in Note 5, ‘Critical accounting judgements, estimates and key sources of assumption uncertainty’.

(3) Basis of consolidation

A. Basis for preparation of consolidated financial statements:

The basis for preparation of these consolidated financial statements is consistent with those for the preparation of consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

B. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Business activities	Ownership (%)		Note
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	
NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	General investments	100.00%	100.00%	—
	Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd.	CVD materials and metal surface treatment chemicals	41.00%	41.00%	(Note)
INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry Co., Ltd.	Manufacture and sales of rubber and latex	100.00%	100.00%	—

Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Business activities	Ownership (%)	
			September 30, 2024	Note
NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	INTERMEDIUM	General investments	100.00%	—
	INTERNATIONAL LIMITED Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd.	CVD materials and metal surface treatment chemicals	41.00%	(Note)
INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry Co., Ltd.	Manufacture and sales of rubber and latex	100.00%	—

Note : The Group held a relative majority interest in Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd. and a relative majority of the seats in the company's Board of Directors. Based on the comprehensive assessment, the Group has the right to govern the entity's financial or operating policies. Accordingly, the entity was included in the consolidated financial statements.

C. Subsidiaries not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.

D. Adjustments for subsidiaries with different balance sheet dates: None.

E. Significant restrictions: None.

F. Subsidiaries that have non-controlling interests that are material to the Group:

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024, and September 30, 2024, the non-controlling interest were NT\$1,918,731, NT\$1,318,661 and NT\$1,222,137, respectively. Information on the subsidiary that has non-controlling interest that is significant to the Group is as follows:

Name of subsidiary	Principal place of business	Non-controlling interest			
		September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	
		Amount	Ownership (%)	Amount	Ownership (%)
Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	<u>\$ 1,918,731</u>	59.00%	<u>\$ 1,318,661</u>	59.00%

Name of subsidiary	Principal place of business	Non-controlling interest September 30, 2024	
		Amount	Ownership (%)
Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	<u>\$ 1,222,137</u>	59.00%

Summary of financial information of subsidiary:

<u>Balance sheets</u>	Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd.		
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Current Assets	\$ 2,636,671	\$ 1,914,933	\$ 1,675,888
Non-current Assets	1,137,478	927,411	906,782
Current Liabilities	(526,622)	(558,805)	(457,417)
Non-current Liabilities	(41,354)	(48,521)	(53,835)
Total net assets	<u>\$ 3,206,173</u>	<u>\$ 2,235,018</u>	<u>\$ 2,071,418</u>

Statements of comprehensive Income

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Revenue	\$ 670,691	\$ 612,816
Profit for the period	\$ 120,564	\$ 134,472
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income	<u>\$ 120,564</u>	<u>\$ 134,472</u>
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest	<u>\$ 153,651</u>	<u>\$ 92,191</u>

Statements of comprehensive Income

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Revenue	\$ 1,905,686	\$ 1,677,126
Profit for the period	\$ 370,361	\$ 371,673
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Total comprehensive income	<u>\$ 370,361</u>	<u>\$ 371,673</u>
Dividends paid to non-controlling interest	<u>\$ 153,651</u>	<u>\$ 92,191</u>

Statements of cash flows

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 87,804	\$ 348,187
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(251,664)	796
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	841,448	(24,414)
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	677,588	324,569
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	699,442	315,418
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<u>\$ 1,377,030</u>	<u>\$ 639,987</u>

(4) Employee benefits

Pension cost for the interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the pension cost rate derived from the actuarial valuation at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events. Also, the related information is disclosed accordingly.

(5) Income tax

The interim period income tax expense is recognised based on the estimated average annual effective income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pretax income of the interim period, and the related information is disclosed accordingly.

5. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND KEY SOURCES OF ASSUMPTION UNCERTAINTY

There have been no significant changes during the period. Refer to Note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

6. DETAILS OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTS

(1) Cash and cash equivalents

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Cash:			
Cash on hand	\$ 342	\$ 352	\$ 353
Checking accounts and demand deposits	<u>2,773,160</u>	<u>2,026,528</u>	<u>1,902,501</u>
	<u>2,773,502</u>	<u>2,026,880</u>	<u>1,902,854</u>
Cash equivalents:			
Time deposits	<u>7,359,664</u>	<u>8,192,536</u>	<u>6,082,638</u>
	<u>\$ 10,133,166</u>	<u>\$ 10,219,416</u>	<u>\$ 7,985,492</u>

A. The Group transacts with a variety of financial institutions all with high credit quality to disperse credit risk, so it expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.

B. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group's time deposits maturing in excess of three months and within one year were classified as current financial assets at amortised cost.

C. The Group classified cash and cash equivalents pledged as collateral as 'Current financial assets at amortised cost'.

(2) Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Financial assets mandatorily measured at fair value			
Beneficiary certificates	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000	\$ 30,000
Valuation adjustment	<u>150</u>	<u>30</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 30,150</u>	<u>\$ 30,030</u>	<u>\$ 30,000</u>

A. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group recognised net gain (loss) from changes in fair values in the amount of \$120, (\$60), \$120 and (\$150), respectively. The Group recognised gain from the distribution of investment income in the amount of \$299, \$-, \$899 and \$590, respectively (listed as 'Other gains and losses').

B. The Group has no financial assets at fair value through profit or loss pledged to others as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024.

(3) Current financial assets at amortised cost

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Time deposits maturing over three months	\$ 387,842	\$ 421,716	\$ 1,724,264
Time deposits pledged	<u>7,000</u>	<u>4,000</u>	<u>4,000</u>
	<u>\$ 394,842</u>	<u>\$ 425,716</u>	<u>\$ 1,728,264</u>

- A. The Group recognised interest income in profit or loss in relation to financial assets at amortised cost in the amount of \$2,280, \$20,461, \$13,324 and \$58,234 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
- B. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the financial assets at amortised cost held by the Group was the carrying amount.
- C. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group's financial assets at amortised cost pledged to others as collateral are provided in Note 8, 'Pledged assets'.
- D. Information relating to credit risk of financial assets at amortised cost is provided in Note 12(2), 'Financial instruments'. The counterparties of the Group's investments in certificates of deposits are financial institutions with high credit quality, so the Group expects that the probability of counterparty default is remote.

(4) Notes and accounts receivable, net

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Notes receivable	<u>\$ 117,134</u>	<u>\$ 149,134</u>	<u>\$ 152,335</u>
Accounts receivable	\$ 795,461	\$ 996,796	\$ 984,852
Less: Loss allowance	<u>(382)</u>	<u>(897)</u>	<u>(780)</u>
	<u>\$ 795,079</u>	<u>\$ 995,899</u>	<u>\$ 984,072</u>

- A. The ageing analysis of notes receivable and accounts receivable is as follows:

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>		<u>December 31, 2024</u>	
	<u>Accounts receivable</u>	<u>Notes receivable</u>	<u>Accounts receivable</u>	<u>Notes receivable</u>
Not past due	\$ 678,431	\$ 117,134	\$ 775,114	\$ 149,134
Less than 90 days	116,968	-	221,376	-
Over 91 days	<u>62</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>306</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 795,461</u>	<u>\$ 117,134</u>	<u>\$ 996,796</u>	<u>\$ 149,134</u>

	September 30, 2024	
	Accounts receivable	Notes receivable
Not past due	\$ 744,504	\$ 152,335
Less than 90 days	240,232	-
Over 91 days	116	-
	<u>\$ 984,852</u>	<u>\$ 152,335</u>

The above ageing analysis was based on past due date.

- B. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the balance of notes receivable and accounts receivable were all from contracts with customers. As of January 1, 2024, the balance of receivables from contracts with customers amounted to \$827,868.
- C. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group held building and structures as security for notes and accounts receivable.
- D. Without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk was the carrying amount.
- E. Information relating to credit risk of notes and accounts receivable is provided in Note 12(2), 'Financial instruments'.

(5) Inventories

	September 30, 2025		
	Cost	Allowance for market price decline	Book value
Merchandise	\$ 2,287	(\$ 723)	\$ 1,564
Raw materials	720,847	(20,356)	700,491
Supplies	60,958	(71)	60,887
Work in progress	158,048	(3,304)	154,744
Finished goods	567,257	(24,759)	542,498
	<u>\$ 1,509,397</u>	<u>(\$ 49,213)</u>	<u>\$ 1,460,184</u>
	December 31, 2024		
	Cost	Allowance for market price decline	Book value
Merchandise	\$ 2,667	(\$ 724)	\$ 1,943
Raw materials	865,758	(19,015)	846,743
Supplies	61,608	(71)	61,537
Work in progress	170,294	(3,304)	166,990
Finished goods	649,296	(26,281)	623,015
	<u>\$ 1,749,623</u>	<u>(\$ 49,395)</u>	<u>\$ 1,700,228</u>

	September 30, 2024		
	Cost	Allowance for market price decline	Book value
Merchandise	\$ 2,931	(\$ 697)	\$ 2,234
Raw materials	756,458	(16,724)	739,734
Supplies	64,573	(71)	64,502
Work in progress	182,698	(3,788)	178,910
Finished goods	808,486	(20,157)	788,329
	<u>\$ 1,815,146</u>	<u>(\$ 41,437)</u>	<u>\$ 1,773,709</u>

The cost of inventories recognised as expense for the period:

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Cost of goods sold	\$ 1,809,116	\$ 2,549,380
Loss on physical inventory	833	3,389
Revenue from sale of scraps	(1,069)	(3,077)
Reversal of allowance for inventory market price decline (Note)	(158)	(14,061)
	<u>\$ 1,808,722</u>	<u>\$ 2,535,631</u>
	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Cost of goods sold	\$ 5,695,323	\$ 6,719,060
Loss on physical inventory	4,218	6,589
Revenue from sale of scraps	(7,977)	(10,474)
Reversal of allowance for inventory market price decline (Note)	(182)	(28,775)
	<u>\$ 5,691,382</u>	<u>\$ 6,686,400</u>

(Note) For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group reversed a previous inventory write-down which was accounted for as reduction of cost of goods sold because the inventories which were previously provided with allowance were subsequently used and sold.

(6) Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Equity instruments			
Listed stocks	\$ 139,259	\$ 139,259	\$ 139,259
Unlisted stocks	290,305	300,110	295,355
	429,564	439,369	434,614
Valuation adjustment	175,496	169,951	202,002
	<u>\$ 605,060</u>	<u>\$ 609,320</u>	<u>\$ 636,616</u>

- A. The Group has elected to classify equity investments that are considered to be strategic investments and steady dividend income as financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. The fair value of such investments was equivalent to its book value as at September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024.
- B. Amounts recognised in profit or loss and other comprehensive income in relation to the financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are listed below:

	<u>Three months ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<u>Equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income</u>		
Fair value change recognised in other comprehensive income	\$ 6,984	\$ 59,916
Dividend income recognised in profit or loss held at end of period	\$ 4,785	\$ 5,346
	<u>Nine months ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
<u>Equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income</u>		
Fair value change recognised in other comprehensive income	\$ 5,545	\$ 11,612
Dividend income recognised in profit or loss held at end of period	\$ 10,509	\$ 21,906

- C. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, without taking into account any collateral held or other credit enhancements, the maximum exposure to credit risk in respect of the amount that best represents the financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income held by the Group was the carrying amount.
- D. The Group has no financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income pledged to others as collateral.

(7) Property, plant and equipment

	<u>Land</u>	<u>Land improvements</u>	<u>Buildings and structures</u>	<u>Machinery and equipment</u>	<u>Leasehold improvements</u>	<u>Other equipment</u>	<u>Unfinished construction and equipment under acceptance</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>At January 1, 2025</u>								
Cost	\$ 461,888	\$ 18,474	\$ 1,890,189	\$ 6,127,734	\$ 7,960	\$ 831,219	\$ 175,676	\$ 9,513,140
Accumulated depreciation	-	(17,867)	(1,308,776)	(4,972,834)	(6,619)	(630,895)	-	(6,936,991)
	<u>\$ 461,888</u>	<u>\$ 607</u>	<u>\$ 581,413</u>	<u>\$ 1,154,900</u>	<u>\$ 1,341</u>	<u>\$ 200,324</u>	<u>\$ 175,676</u>	<u>\$ 2,576,149</u>
<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2025</u>								
At January 1	\$ 461,888	\$ 607	\$ 581,413	\$ 1,154,900	\$ 1,341	\$ 200,324	\$ 175,676	\$ 2,576,149
Additions - cost	-	-	14,032	27,406	-	19,531	53,859	114,828
Transferred after acceptance inspection	-	1,250	19,225	147,158	-	5,572	(173,205)	-
Transferred from prepayments for equipment	-	-	117,201	21,762	-	15,295	-	154,258
Disposal - cost	-	-	(5,975)	(11,602)	-	(8,005)	-	(25,582)
- accumulated depreciation	-	-	5,392	9,388	-	7,365	-	22,145
Depreciation	-	(322)	(48,846)	(138,862)	(549)	(41,689)	-	(230,268)
Net exchange differences	-	-	(10,053)	(28,244)	-	(2,117)	(895)	(41,309)
At September 30	<u>\$ 461,888</u>	<u>\$ 1,535</u>	<u>\$ 672,389</u>	<u>\$ 1,181,906</u>	<u>\$ 792</u>	<u>\$ 196,276</u>	<u>\$ 55,435</u>	<u>\$ 2,570,221</u>
<u>At September 30, 2025</u>								
Cost	\$ 461,888	\$ 19,724	\$ 2,006,217	\$ 6,176,547	\$ 7,960	\$ 853,192	\$ 55,435	\$ 9,580,963
Accumulated depreciation	-	(18,189)	(1,333,828)	(4,994,641)	(7,168)	(656,916)	-	(7,010,742)
	<u>\$ 461,888</u>	<u>\$ 1,535</u>	<u>\$ 672,389</u>	<u>\$ 1,181,906</u>	<u>\$ 792</u>	<u>\$ 196,276</u>	<u>\$ 55,435</u>	<u>\$ 2,570,221</u>

	Land	Land improvements	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Leasehold improvements	Other equipment	Unfinished construction and equipment under acceptance	Total
<u>At January 1, 2024</u>								
Cost	\$ 461,888	\$ 18,474	\$ 1,831,145	\$ 6,105,323	\$ 7,960	\$ 829,991	\$ 131,801	\$ 9,386,582
Accumulated depreciation	-	(17,193)	(1,242,637)	(4,889,756)	(5,888)	(597,172)	-	(6,752,646)
	<u>\$ 461,888</u>	<u>\$ 1,281</u>	<u>\$ 588,508</u>	<u>\$ 1,215,567</u>	<u>\$ 2,072</u>	<u>\$ 232,819</u>	<u>\$ 131,801</u>	<u>\$ 2,633,936</u>
<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2024</u>								
At January 1	\$ 461,888	\$ 1,281	\$ 588,508	\$ 1,215,567	\$ 2,072	\$ 232,819	\$ 131,801	\$ 2,633,936
Additions - cost	-	-	3,191	13,689	-	10,734	30,692	58,306
Transferred after acceptance inspection	-	-	138	4,536	-	-	(4,674)	-
Transferred from prepayments for equipment	-	-	32,185	62,245	-	24,935	-	119,365
Disposal - cost	-	-	-	(189,262)	-	(26,366)	-	(215,628)
- accumulated depreciation	-	-	-	174,111	-	24,426	-	198,537
Depreciation	-	(522)	(39,291)	(138,820)	(549)	(41,190)	-	(220,372)
Reclassification (Note)	-	-	388	1,314	-	(29,171)	-	(27,469)
Net exchange differences	-	-	9,329	25,495	-	2,103	220	37,147
At September 30	<u>\$ 461,888</u>	<u>\$ 759</u>	<u>\$ 594,448</u>	<u>\$ 1,168,875</u>	<u>\$ 1,523</u>	<u>\$ 198,290</u>	<u>\$ 158,039</u>	<u>\$ 2,583,822</u>
<u>At September 30, 2024</u>								
Cost	\$ 461,888	\$ 18,474	\$ 1,891,497	\$ 6,115,005	\$ 7,960	\$ 819,069	\$ 158,039	\$ 9,471,932
Accumulated depreciation	-	(17,715)	(1,297,049)	(4,946,130)	(6,437)	(620,779)	-	(6,888,110)
	<u>\$ 461,888</u>	<u>\$ 759</u>	<u>\$ 594,448</u>	<u>\$ 1,168,875</u>	<u>\$ 1,523</u>	<u>\$ 198,290</u>	<u>\$ 158,039</u>	<u>\$ 2,583,822</u>

(Note) Transferred from other equipment to machinery and equipment and other non-current assets in the amount of \$640 and \$28,531, respectively, and transferred from other non-current assets to buildings and structures and machinery and equipment in the amount of \$388 and \$674, respectively.

- A. The Group has not capitalised any interest for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.
- B. Information about the property, plant and equipment that were pledged to others as collateral is provided in Note 8, 'Pledged assets'.

(8) Leasing arrangements – lessee

- A. The Group leases various assets including land, buildings, machinery and equipment and business vehicles. Rental contracts are typically made for periods of 1 to 50 years. Lease terms are negotiated on an individual basis and contain a wide range of different terms and conditions. The lease agreements do not impose covenants, but leased assets may not be used as security for borrowing purposes.
- B. The carrying amount of right-of-use assets and the depreciation charge are as follows:

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Carrying Amount</u>	<u>Carrying Amount</u>
Land	\$ 57,380	\$ 63,093	\$ 64,628
Buildings	34,592	37,676	38,704
Machinery and equipment	89,594	110,481	117,444
Transportation equipment (Business vehicles)	2,184	688	892
	<u>\$ 183,750</u>	<u>\$ 211,938</u>	<u>\$ 221,668</u>

	<u>Three months ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	<u>Depreciation charge</u>	<u>Depreciation charge</u>
Land	\$ 1,381	\$ 1,401
Buildings	1,028	1,029
Machinery and equipment	6,962	6,959
Transportation equipment (Business vehicles)	177	216
	<u>\$ 9,548</u>	<u>\$ 9,605</u>

	<u>Nine months ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
	<u>Depreciation charge</u>	<u>Depreciation charge</u>
Land	\$ 4,168	\$ 4,246
Buildings	3,084	3,085
Machinery and equipment	20,887	21,029
Transportation equipment (Business vehicles)	538	695
	<u>\$ 28,677</u>	<u>\$ 29,055</u>

- C. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the additions to right-of-use assets were \$2,034, \$1,325, \$2,034 and \$5,133, respectively.

D. The information on profit and loss accounts relating to lease contracts is as follows:

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$ 857	\$ 1,029
Expense on short-term lease or leases of low-value assets	326	433
Gain from lease modification	- (3)

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
<u>Items affecting profit or loss</u>		
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$ 2,685	\$ 3,208
Expense on short-term lease or leases of low-value assets	1,092	1,048
Gain from lease modification	- (3)

E. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group's total cash outflow for leases were \$30,921 and \$31,161, respectively.

(9) Intangible assets

	Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
	Trademarks	Patents	Computer Software	Total
<u>At January 1, 2025</u>				
Cost	\$ 1,613	\$ 1,011	\$ 20,939	\$ 23,563
Accumulated amortisation	(1,239)	(575)	(10,952)	(12,766)
Net exchange differences	-	-	(62)	(62)
Net value	<u>\$ 374</u>	<u>\$ 436</u>	<u>\$ 9,925</u>	<u>\$ 10,735</u>
<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2025</u>				
At January 1	\$ 374	\$ 436	\$ 9,925	\$ 10,735
Additions - acquired separately	73	-	643	716
Amortisation	(185)	(59)	(1,716)	(1,960)
Net exchange differences	-	-	(366)	(366)
At September 30	<u>\$ 262</u>	<u>\$ 377</u>	<u>\$ 8,486</u>	<u>\$ 9,125</u>
<u>At September 30, 2025</u>				
Cost	\$ 1,686	\$ 1,011	\$ 21,582	\$ 24,279
Accumulated amortisation	(1,424)	(634)	(12,668)	(14,726)
Net exchange differences	-	-	(428)	(428)
Net value	<u>\$ 262</u>	<u>\$ 377</u>	<u>\$ 8,486</u>	<u>\$ 9,125</u>

	Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
	Trademarks	Patents	Computer Software	Total
<u>At January 1, 2024</u>				
Cost	\$ 1,637	\$ 960	\$ 19,755	\$ 22,352
Accumulated amortisation	(1,053)	(514)	(9,285)	(10,852)
Net exchange differences	-	-	(403)	(403)
Net value	<u>\$ 584</u>	<u>\$ 446</u>	<u>\$ 10,067</u>	<u>\$ 11,097</u>
<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2024</u>				
At January 1	\$ 584	\$ 446	\$ 10,067	\$ 11,097
Additions - acquired separately	-	51	107	158
Disposal - cost	(26)	-	-	(26)
- accumulated amortisation	26	-	-	26
Amortisation	(195)	(61)	(1,549)	(1,805)
Net exchange differences	-	-	374	374
At September 30	<u>\$ 389</u>	<u>\$ 436</u>	<u>\$ 8,999</u>	<u>\$ 9,824</u>
<u>At September 30, 2024</u>				
Cost	\$ 1,611	\$ 1,011	\$ 19,862	\$ 22,484
Accumulated amortisation	(1,222)	(575)	(10,834)	(12,631)
Net exchange differences	-	-	(29)	(29)
Net value	<u>\$ 389</u>	<u>\$ 436</u>	<u>\$ 8,999</u>	<u>\$ 9,824</u>

Details of amortisation on intangible assets are as follows:

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Operating costs	\$ 98	\$ 104
Selling expenses	-	73
General and administrative expenses	503	376
Research and development expenses	-	-
	<u>\$ 601</u>	<u>\$ 553</u>
	<u>Nine months ended September 30,</u>	
	2025	2024
Operating costs	\$ 301	\$ 339
Selling expenses	85	240
General and administrative expenses	1,515	1,193
Research and development expenses	59	33
	<u>\$ 1,960</u>	<u>\$ 1,805</u>

(10) Short-term borrowings

<u>Type of borrowings</u>	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>Interest rate range</u>	<u>Collateral</u>
Bank borrowings			
Unsecured borrowings	<u>\$ 390,000</u>	1.86%~1.88%	None
<u>Type of borrowings</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Interest rate range</u>	<u>Collateral</u>
Bank borrowings			
Unsecured borrowings	<u>\$ 110,000</u>	1.86%~1.92%	None
<u>Type of borrowings</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>	<u>Interest rate range</u>	<u>Collateral</u>
Bank borrowings			
Unsecured borrowings	<u>\$ 60,000</u>	1.83%~1.84%	None

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group recognised interest expense in profit or loss. Refer to Note 6(22) for details.

(11) Other payables

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Wages and salaries payable	\$ 338,941	\$ 401,385	\$ 332,566
Employees' compensation and directors' remuneration payable	16,275	42,100	30,975
Payables on equipment	1,056	3,391	1,808
Others	<u>237,617</u>	<u>260,488</u>	<u>242,494</u>
	<u>\$ 593,889</u>	<u>\$ 707,364</u>	<u>\$ 607,843</u>

(12) Long-term borrowings

<u>Type of borrowings</u>	<u>Borrowing period and repayment term</u>	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>Interest rate</u>	<u>Collateral</u>
Installment-repayment borrowings				
Unsecured borrowings	Borrowing period is from March 1, 2024 to March 1, 2027; interest is repayable monthly; principal is repayable quarterly from June 3, 2024	\$ 25,000	1.97%~2.02%	None
Less: Current portion		(<u>14,000</u>)		
		<u>\$ 11,000</u>		

<u>Type of borrowings</u>	<u>Borrowing period and repayment term</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Interest rate</u>	<u>Collateral</u>
Installment-repayment borrowings				
Unsecured borrowings	Borrowing period is from March 1, 2024 to March 1, 2027; interest is repayable monthly; principal is repayable quarterly from June 3, 2024	\$ 22,500	2.01%	None
Less: Current portion		(10,000)		
		<u>\$ 12,500</u>		

<u>Type of borrowings</u>	<u>Borrowing period and repayment term</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>	<u>Interest rate</u>	<u>Collateral</u>
Installment-repayment borrowings				
Unsecured borrowings	Borrowing period is from March 1, 2024 to March 1, 2027; interest is repayable monthly; principal is repayable quarterly from June 1, 2024	\$ 25,000	1.79%	None
Less: Current portion		(10,000)		
		<u>\$ 15,000</u>		

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group recognised interest expenses in profit or loss. Refer to Note 6(22) for details.

(13) Pensions

A. The Company and its domestic subsidiary have a defined benefit pension plan in accordance with the Labor Standards Act, covering all regular employees' service years prior to the enforcement of the Labor Pension Act on July 1, 2005 and service years thereafter of employees who chose to continue to be subject to the pension mechanism under the Labor Standards Act. Under the defined benefit pension plan, two units are accrued for each year of service for the first 15 years and one unit for each additional year thereafter, subject to a maximum of 45 units. Pension benefits are based on the number of units accrued and the average monthly salaries and wages of the last 6 months prior to retirement. However, those who were mandatorily retired because injury at work will receive 20% in addition. The Company and its domestic subsidiary contribute monthly an amount equal to 2%~9% of the employees' monthly salaries and wages to the retirement fund deposited with Bank of Taiwan, the trustee, under the name of the independent retirement fund committee. Also, the Company and its domestic subsidiary would assess the balance in the aforementioned labor pension reserve account by December 31, every year. If the

account balance is insufficient to pay the pension calculated by the aforementioned method to the employees expected to qualify for retirement in the following year, the Company and its domestic subsidiary will make contributions for the deficit by next March. The relevant information is as follows:

- (a) For the aforementioned pension plan, the Group recognised pension (benefit) costs of (\$587), \$103, (\$1,759), and \$420 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
 - (b) Expected contributions to the defined benefit pension plan of the Group for the next year amount to \$3,990.
- B. Effective July 1, 2005, the Company and its domestic subsidiary have established a defined contribution pension plan (the “New Plan”) under the Labor Pension Act (the “Act”), covering all regular employees with R.O.C. nationality. Under the New Plan, the Company and its domestic subsidiary contribute monthly an amount of no less than 6% of the employees’ monthly salaries and wages to the employees’ individual pension accounts at the Bureau of Labor Insurance. The benefits accrued are paid monthly or in lump sum upon termination of employment. The pension costs under the defined contribution pension plan of the Group for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$4,126, \$3,864, \$12,373 and \$11,733, respectively.
- C. The Company’s mainland China subsidiary, Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry, Ltd., has a defined contribution plan. Monthly contributions to an independent fund administered by the government in accordance with the pension regulations in the People’s Republic of China (P.R.C.) are based on 20% of employees’ monthly salaries and wages. Other than the monthly contributions, this subsidiary has no further obligations. The pension costs under the defined contribution pension plan of this subsidiary for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$5,349, \$5,373, \$15,624 and \$15,950, respectively.

(14) Share capital

- A. Movements in the number of the Company’s ordinary shares outstanding are as follows (in thousands of shares):

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Beginning and ending balance	492,417	492,417

- B. As of September 30, 2025, the Company’s authorised capital was \$6,000,000, and the paid-in-capital was \$4,924,167, consisting of 492,417 thousand shares, with a par value of \$10 (in dollars) per share. All proceeds from shares issued have been collected.

(15) Share-based payment

Cash capital increase reserved for employee preemption

On August 1, 2025, the Board of Directors of the Group’s subsidiary, Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd., resolved to increase its capital, of which 1,500 thousand shares were reserved for employee

preemption. The grant date was set on August 1, 2025, and the subscription price was NT\$108.91 (in dollars) per share. The subsidiary's compensation cost recognised for the cash capital increase reserved for employee preemption for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was \$28,894. The fair value of stock options on grant date is measured using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. Relevant information is as follows:

	<u>Nine months ended September 30, 2025</u>	
	<u>Amounts</u> <u>(shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Exercise price</u> <u>(in dollars)</u>
Options outstanding at January 1	-	\$ -
Options granted	1,500	90
Options exercised	(1,500)	90
Options outstanding at September 30	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Options exercisable at September 30	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

There was no such situation for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Grant date	<u>August 1, 2025</u>
Dividend yield	0%
Expected price volatility	42.02%
Risk-free interest rate	1.215%
Expected duration	0.08 years
Fair value in dollars (per share)	\$19.2626(in dollars)

(16) Capital surplus

Pursuant to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus arising from paid-in capital in excess of par value on issuance of common stocks and donations can be used to cover accumulated deficit or to issue new stocks or cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership, provided that the Company has no accumulated deficit. Further, the R.O.C. Securities and Exchange Act requires that the amount of capital surplus to be capitalised mentioned above should not exceed 10% of the paid-in capital each year. Capital surplus should not be used to cover accumulated deficit unless the legal reserve is insufficient.

(17) Retained earnings

A. Pursuant to the amended R.O.C. Company Act, the current year's after-tax earnings should be used initially to cover any accumulated deficit; thereafter 10% of the remaining earnings should be set aside as legal reserve until the balance of legal reserve is equal to that of paid-in capital. The legal reserve shall be exclusively used to cover accumulated deficit, to issue new stocks, or to distribute cash to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership. The use of legal reserve for the issuance of stocks or cash dividends to shareholders in proportion to their share ownership is permitted, provided that the distribution of the reserve is limited to the portion in excess of 25% of the Company's paid-in capital.

- B. Since the Company is in a changeable industry environment tied with international macroeconomics and the Company is in the mature stage, the appropriation of earnings should consider fund requirements and capital budget to decide how much earnings will be kept or distributed and how much cash dividends will be distributed. According to the Company's Articles of Incorporation, 10% of the annual net income, after offsetting any loss of prior years and paying all taxes and dues, shall be set aside as legal reserve. The remaining net income and the unappropriated retained earnings from prior years can be distributed in accordance with a resolution passed during a meeting of the Board of Directors and approved at the stockholders' meeting. Of the amount to be distributed by the Company, stockholders' dividends shall comprise at least 20% of the unappropriated retained earnings, and the percentage of cash dividends shall not be less than 30% of dividends distributed. Based on the regulation, the Board of Directors of the Company shall adopt a special resolution to distribute whole or a part of the dividends in the form of cash and report to the stockholders, which is not applicable to the aforementioned provisions that are subject to stockholders' resolutions.
- C. Special reserve
- (a) In accordance with the regulations, the Company shall set aside special reserve for the debit balance on other equity items at the balance sheet date before distributing earnings. When debit balance on other equity items is reversed subsequently, the reversed amount could be included in the distributable earnings.
 - (b) The amount previously set aside by the Company as special reserve on initial application of IFRSs in accordance with Order No. Financial-Supervisory-Securities-Corporate-1090150022, dated March 31, 2021 was \$430,099, which shall be reversed proportionately when the relevant assets are used, disposed of or reclassified subsequently.
- D. The Company recognised cash dividends distributed to owners amounting to \$492,417 (\$1.0 (in dollars) per share) for the year ended December 31, 2024. On March 7, 2025, the Board of Directors proposed for the distribution of cash dividends of \$492,417 (\$1.0 (in dollars) per share) from the 2024 earnings, which was reported to the shareholders during their meeting on May 26, 2025.

(18) Operating revenue

A. Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

Details of the Group's revenue from the transfer of goods at a point in time are as follows:

	Three months ended September 30, 2025			
	<u>NANTEX</u>	<u>INTERMEDIUM</u>	<u>NANMAT</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue from latex products	\$ 538,303	\$ 50,848	\$ -	\$ 589,151
Revenue from rubber products	178,933	904,423	-	1,083,356
Organic-inorganic materials	-	-	670,081	670,081
Others	1	-	610	611
	<u>\$ 717,237</u>	<u>\$ 955,271</u>	<u>\$ 670,691</u>	<u>\$ 2,343,199</u>

	Three months ended September 30, 2024			
	<u>NANTEX</u>	<u>INTERMEDIUM</u>	<u>NANMAT</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue from latex products	\$ 1,281,522	\$ 122,660	\$ -	\$ 1,404,182
Revenue from rubber products	204,009	924,855	-	1,128,864
Organic-inorganic materials	-	-	607,079	607,079
Others	1,217	-	5,735	6,952
	<u>\$ 1,486,748</u>	<u>\$ 1,047,515</u>	<u>\$ 612,814</u>	<u>\$ 3,147,077</u>

	Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
	<u>NANTEX</u>	<u>INTERMEDIUM</u>	<u>NANMAT</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue from latex products	\$ 1,811,404	\$ 153,811	\$ -	\$ 1,965,215
Revenue from rubber products	610,776	2,639,556	-	3,250,332
Organic-inorganic materials	-	-	1,903,530	1,903,530
Others	31,736	87,905	2,156	121,797
	<u>\$ 2,453,916</u>	<u>\$ 2,881,272</u>	<u>\$ 1,905,686</u>	<u>\$ 7,240,874</u>

	Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
	<u>NANTEX</u>	<u>INTERMEDIUM</u>	<u>NANMAT</u>	<u>Total</u>
Revenue from latex products	\$ 3,152,789	\$ 297,195	\$ -	\$ 3,449,984
Revenue from rubber products	650,561	2,608,747	-	3,259,308
Organic-inorganic materials	-	-	1,617,542	1,617,542
Others	2,109	-	59,582	61,691
	<u>\$ 3,805,459</u>	<u>\$ 2,905,942</u>	<u>\$ 1,677,124</u>	<u>\$ 8,388,525</u>

B. Contract liabilities

- (a) On September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group has recognised the revenue-related contract liabilities amounting to \$62,064, \$43,198 and \$89,041, respectively.
- (b) On January 1, 2025 and 2024, the contract liabilities were \$43,198 and \$46,392, respectively, and the contract liabilities at the beginning of 2025 and 2024 of \$1,114, \$483, \$29,775 and \$37,908 were recognised as revenue for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

(19) Interest income

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Interest income from bank deposits	\$ 75,671	\$ 86,789
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost	2,280	20,461
	<u>\$ 77,951</u>	<u>\$ 107,250</u>

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Interest income from bank deposits	\$ 256,872	\$ 281,534
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost	13,324	58,234
	<u>\$ 270,196</u>	<u>\$ 339,768</u>

(20) Other income

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Dividend income	\$ 4,785	\$ 5,346
Other income	1,973	4,262
	<u>\$ 6,758</u>	<u>\$ 9,608</u>

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Dividend income	\$ 10,509	\$ 21,906
Other income	10,586	16,217
	<u>\$ 21,095</u>	<u>\$ 38,123</u>

(21) Other gains and losses

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Net currency exchange gains (losses)	\$ 20,632	(\$ 9,252)
Gains (losses) on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	419	(60)
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(1,949)	(12,189)
Gains on lease modification	-	3
Other losses	(78)	(170)
	<u>\$ 19,024</u>	<u>(\$ 21,668)</u>

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Net currency exchange (losses) gains	(\$ 90,696)	\$ 60,117
Gains on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note)	1,019	440
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(2,861)	(14,726)
Gains on lease modification	-	3
Other losses	(496)	(528)
	<u>(\$ 93,034)</u>	<u>\$ 45,306</u>

(Note) Represents the distribution of fund income of \$899 and \$590 and unrealized valuation gain (loss) of \$120 and (\$150) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

(22) Finance costs

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Interest expense		
Bank loans	\$ 469	\$ 415
Lease liabilities	857	1,029
	<u>\$ 1,326</u>	<u>\$ 1,444</u>
	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Interest expense		
Bank loans	\$ 1,379	\$ 1,278
Lease liabilities	2,685	3,208
	<u>\$ 4,064</u>	<u>\$ 4,486</u>

(23) Expenses by nature

	Three months ended September 30, 2025		
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefits expense	\$ 103,027	\$ 193,392	\$ 296,419
Depreciation	65,086	27,055	92,141
Amortisation	98	503	601
	<u>\$ 168,211</u>	<u>\$ 220,950</u>	<u>\$ 389,161</u>
	Three months ended September 30, 2024		
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefits expense	\$ 100,972	\$ 153,808	\$ 254,780
Depreciation	58,236	24,295	82,531
Amortisation	104	449	553
	<u>\$ 159,312</u>	<u>\$ 178,552</u>	<u>\$ 337,864</u>

Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefits expense	\$ 301,425	\$ 510,987	\$ 812,412
Depreciation	180,897	78,048	258,945
Amortisation	301	1,659	1,960
	<u>\$ 482,623</u>	<u>\$ 590,694</u>	<u>\$ 1,073,317</u>

Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Employee benefits expense	\$ 304,021	\$ 484,532	\$ 788,553
Depreciation	176,689	72,738	249,427
Amortisation	339	1,466	1,805
	<u>\$ 481,049</u>	<u>\$ 558,736</u>	<u>\$ 1,039,785</u>

(24) Employee benefits expense

Three months ended September 30, 2025			
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 79,476	\$ 132,225	\$ 211,701
Employee compensation cost	5,786	23,108	28,894
Labor and health insurance expenses	7,285	8,250	15,535
Pension costs	5,120	3,768	8,888
Other personnel expenses	5,360	26,041	31,401
	<u>\$ 103,027</u>	<u>\$ 193,392</u>	<u>\$ 296,419</u>

Three months ended September 30, 2024			
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 83,124	\$ 111,137	\$ 194,261
Labor and health insurance expenses	7,258	7,472	14,730
Pension costs	5,129	4,211	9,340
Other personnel expenses	5,461	30,988	36,449
	<u>\$ 100,972</u>	<u>\$ 153,808</u>	<u>\$ 254,780</u>

Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 240,624	\$ 371,672	\$ 612,296
Employee compensation cost	5,786	23,108	28,894
Labor and health insurance expenses	22,751	22,594	45,345
Pension costs	15,797	10,441	26,238
Other personnel expenses	16,467	83,172	99,639
	<u>\$ 301,425</u>	<u>\$ 510,987</u>	<u>\$ 812,412</u>
Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
	Operating cost	Operating expense	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 250,653	\$ 361,408	\$ 612,061
Labor and health insurance expenses	22,325	21,933	44,258
Pension costs	15,351	12,752	28,103
Other personnel expenses	15,692	88,439	104,131
	<u>\$ 304,021</u>	<u>\$ 484,532</u>	<u>\$ 788,553</u>

- A. According to the Articles of Incorporation of the Company, the ratio of distributable profit of the current year shall be 2% for employees' compensation, of which the rank-and-file employees' compensation shall not be less than 1% of the current year's profit, and not be higher than 3% for directors' remuneration. If the Company has accumulated deficit, earnings should be reserved to cover losses. The current year's earnings represent current year's pre-tax profit excluding employees' compensation and directors' remuneration distributed.
- B. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Company's employees' compensation was accrued at \$1,470, \$3,990, \$6,510 and \$12,390, respectively; while directors' remuneration was accrued at \$2,205, \$5,985, \$9,765 and \$18,585, respectively. The aforementioned amounts were recognised in salary expenses and other expenses. The expenses recognised for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were accrued based on the earnings of current period and the percentage specified in the Articles of Incorporation of the Company. The employees' compensation and directors' remuneration for 2024 as resolved by the Board of Directors amounted to \$42,172. The difference of \$72 between the amount resolved at the Board meeting and the amount recognised in the 2024 financial statements of \$42,100 had been adjusted in profit or loss for 2025.

Information about the appropriation of employees' compensation and directors' remuneration of the Company as resolved by the Board of Directors will be posted in the "Market Observation Post System" at the website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(25) Income tax

A. Income tax expense

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Current tax:		
Current tax on profits for the period	\$ 53,919	\$ 74,156
Tax on undistributed surplus earnings	-	-
Prior year income tax under (over) estimation	69	(5)
Total current tax	<u>53,988</u>	<u>74,151</u>
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	<u>19,746</u>	<u>7,457</u>
Income tax expense	<u>\$ 73,734</u>	<u>\$ 81,608</u>
	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Current tax:		
Current tax on profits for the period	\$ 134,306	\$ 391,862
Tax on undistributed surplus earnings	7,233	8,224
Prior year income tax (over) under estimation	(5,061)	4,056
Total current tax	<u>136,478</u>	<u>404,142</u>
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	<u>51,663</u>	<u>(24,749)</u>
Income tax expense	<u>\$ 188,141</u>	<u>\$ 379,393</u>

B .The income tax returns of the Company and subsidiaries through 2023 have been assessed and approved by the Tax Authority. The Company and subsidiaries do not have any administrative remedy as of November 7, 2025.

(26) Earnings per share

	Three months ended September 30, 2025		
	<u>Amount after tax</u>	<u>Weighted average number of shares outstanding (shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Earnings per share (in dollars)</u>
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	<u>\$ 117,383</u>	492,417	<u>\$ 0.24</u>
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 117,383		
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares			
Employees' compensation	<u>-</u>	<u>276</u>	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	<u>\$ 117,383</u>	<u>492,693</u>	<u>\$ 0.24</u>
	Three months ended September 30, 2024		
	<u>Amount after tax</u>	<u>Weighted average number of shares outstanding (shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Earnings per share (in dollars)</u>
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	<u>\$ 124,075</u>	492,417	<u>\$ 0.25</u>
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 124,075		
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares			
Employees' compensation	<u>-</u>	<u>330</u>	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	<u>\$ 124,075</u>	<u>492,747</u>	<u>\$ 0.25</u>

Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
	<u>Amount after tax</u>	<u>Weighted average number of shares outstanding (shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Earnings per share (in dollars)</u>
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 281,275	492,417	\$ 0.57
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 281,275		
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares			
Employees' compensation	-	397	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	\$ 281,275	492,814	\$ 0.57
Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
	<u>Amount after tax</u>	<u>Weighted average number of shares outstanding (shares in thousands)</u>	<u>Earnings per share (in dollars)</u>
<u>Basic earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 388,753	492,417	\$ 0.79
<u>Diluted earnings per share</u>			
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent	\$ 388,753		
Assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares			
Employees' compensation	-	445	
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent plus assumed conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares	\$ 388,753	492,862	\$ 0.79

(27) Supplemental cash flow information

A. Investing activities with partial cash payments:

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	\$ 114,828	\$ 58,306
Add: Beginning balance of payable on equipment (listed as 'other payables')	3,391	8,295
Less: Ending balance of payable on equipment (listed as 'other payables')	(1,056)	(1,808)
Cash paid for purchase of property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ 117,163</u>	<u>\$ 64,793</u>

B. Operating and investing activities with no cash flow effects:

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
(a) Write-off of allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>\$ 243</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
(b) Prepayments for equipment reclassified to property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ 154,258</u>	<u>\$ 119,365</u>
(c) Other non-current assets reclassified to property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,062</u>
(d) Property, plant and equipment reclassified to other non-current assets	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 28,531</u>

(28) Changes in liabilities from financing activities

Nine months ended September 30, 2025	Short-term	Lease liabilities	Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	Liabilities from financing activities-gross
	borrowings			
At January 1	\$ 110,000	\$ 186,097	\$ 22,500	\$ 318,597
Changes in cash flows from financing activities	280,000	(27,144)	2,500	255,356
Changes in other non-cash items	-	2,034	-	2,034
At September 30	<u>\$ 390,000</u>	<u>\$ 160,987</u>	<u>\$ 25,000</u>	<u>\$ 575,987</u>

Nine months ended September 30, 2024	Short-term	Lease liabilities	Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	Liabilities from financing activities-gross
	borrowings			
At January 1	\$ 180,000	\$ 222,168	\$ 12,500	\$ 414,668
Changes in cash flows from financing activities	(120,000)	(26,905)	12,500	(134,405)
Changes in other non-cash items	-	(210)	-	(210)
At September 30	<u>\$ 60,000</u>	<u>\$ 195,053</u>	<u>\$ 25,000</u>	<u>\$ 280,053</u>

7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

(1) Names of related parties and relationship

<u>Names of related parties</u>	<u>Relationship with the Company</u>
Tainan Spinning Co., Ltd. (Tainan Spinning)	Entity with significant influence to the Group
Nan Fan Housing Development Co., Ltd. (Nan Development)	Associate
Lushun Warehouse Co., Ltd. (Lushun Warehouse)	Other related party
Vietnam Bao Minh Textile & Garment (Bao Minh)	Other related party

(2) Significant related party transactions

A. Lease transactions – lessee

(a) The Group leases raw material tanks and office space from Lushun Warehouse and Tainan Spinning. Rental contracts are typically made for periods of 1 ~ 6 years and 20 years, respectively. Rents are paid monthly.

(b) Lease liabilities

(i) Outstanding balance

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Tainan Spinning	\$ 37,163	\$ 39,609	\$ 40,388
Lushun Warehouse	90,336	110,305	116,890
	<u>\$ 127,499</u>	<u>\$ 149,914</u>	<u>\$ 157,278</u>

(ii) Interest expense

	<u>Three months ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Tainan Spinning	\$ 210	\$ 226
Lushun Warehouse	508	651
	<u>\$ 718</u>	<u>\$ 877</u>
	<u>Nine months ended September 30,</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Tainan Spinning	\$ 639	\$ 688
Lushun Warehouse	1,631	2,055
	<u>\$ 2,270</u>	<u>\$ 2,743</u>

B. Payables to related parties

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Other payables			
Other related party	\$ 2,520	\$ 3,301	\$ 3,052

C. Endorsements and guarantees

Details of provision of endorsements and guarantees to related parties are provided in Note 9.

(3) Key management compensation

	Three months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	\$ 41,041	\$ 44,189

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	\$ 129,367	\$ 138,515

8. PLEDGED ASSETS

The Group's assets pledged as collateral are as follows:

Pledged asset	Book Value			Purpose
	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
Pledged time deposits (Note 1)	\$ 7,000	\$ 4,000	\$ 4,000	Customs guarantee
Land (Note 2)	13,703	13,703	13,703	Collateral for borrowing facilities
Buildings and structures, net (Note 2)	9,909	10,063	24,383	Collateral for borrowing facilities
Guarantee deposits paid	413	413	413	Performance guarantee
	<u>\$ 31,025</u>	<u>\$ 28,179</u>	<u>\$ 42,499</u>	

Note 1: Listed as 'Current financial assets at amortised cost'.

Note 2: Listed as 'Property, plant and equipment'.

9. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNISED CONTRACT COMMITMENTS

A. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group's remaining balance due for construction in progress and prepayment for equipment were \$61,518, \$88,689 and \$117,610, respectively.

B. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Group's unused letters of credit amounted to \$10,314, \$110,534 and \$92,468, respectively.

C. The significant purchase contracts entered by the Group are as follows:

Suppliers	Items	Price	Quantity of purchase (in tonnes)		
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
CPC Corporation, Taiwan	Butadiene (BD)	Floating	19,980	19,242	19,242
Formosa Petrochemical	Butadiene (BD)	Floating	13,320	10,800	10,800
BASF-YPC Company Limited	Butadiene (BD)	Floating	23,000	23,000	23,000
NanJing GongXi Chemical Limited Company	Butadiene (BD)	Floating	12,100	11,850	11,850
NOPEC CHEMICAL COMMERCIAL HOLDING COMPANY LIMITED (EAST	Butadiene (BD)	Floating	23,000	-	-
China Petrochemical Development Corp.	Acrylonitrile (AN)	Floating	18,000	18,000	18,000
Formosa Plastics Corp.	Acrylonitrile (AN)	Floating	4,800	4,800	4,800
YUGE (SHANGHAI) CHEMICAL CO., LTD.	Acrylonitrile (AN)	Floating	10,080	10,080	10,080
Shanghai Legend Petrochemical Co., Ltd.	Acrylonitrile (AN)	Floating	4,800	4,800	4,800
WeiQiang International Trade (SHANGHAI) Co.,	Acrylonitrile (AN)	Floating	2,622	2,622	2,622
Taiwan Styrene Monomer Corp.	Styrene (SM)	Floating	1,800	1,800	1,800

As of September 30, 2025, 49,908 tonnes of BD, 23,770 tonnes of AN and 1,230 tonnes of SM were purchased.

D. Details of the Group's endorsements and guarantees are as follows:

Endorser/guarantor	Party being endorsed/ guaranteed	Purpose	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
			\$	\$	\$
INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Vietnam Bao Minh Textile & Garment	Guarantee for borrowings	<u>97,352</u>	<u>104,835</u>	<u>101,206</u>

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, Vietnam Bao Minh Textile & Garment has drawn from the endorsements and guarantees in the amount of \$71,165, \$76,635 and \$73,982, respectively.

10. SIGNIFICANT DISASTER LOSS

None.

11. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

None.

12. OTHERS

(1) Capital management

The Group's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern in order to provide returns for shareholders and to maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Group may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders, return capital to shareholders, issue new shares or sell assets to reduce debt.

(2) Financial instruments

A. Financial instruments by category

Details of financial instruments by category of the Group are described in Note 6, 'Financial Assets'.

B. Financial risk management policies

(a) The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, price risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management programme focuses on unpredictable events in the financial market and seeks to reduce potential adverse effects on the Group's financial position and financial performance.

(b) Risk management is carried out by a central treasury department (Group treasury) under policies approved by the board of directors. Group treasury identifies, evaluates and hedges financial risks in close cooperation with the Group's operating units. The Board provides written principles for overall risk management, as well as written policies covering specific areas and matters, such as foreign exchange risk, interest rate risk, credit risk, use of derivative financial instruments and non-derivative financial instruments, and investment of excess liquidity.

C. Significant financial risks and degrees of financial risks

(a) Market risk

I. Foreign exchange risk

(i) The Group operates internationally and is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from the transactions of the Company and its subsidiaries used in various functional currency, primarily with respect to the USD, JPY and RMB. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions and recognised assets and liabilities.

(ii) Management has set up a policy to require the group companies to manage its foreign exchange risk against the functional currency. The group companies are required to hedge the entire foreign exchange risk exposure with the Group treasury. Foreign exchange rate risk arises when future commercial transactions or recognised assets or liabilities are denominated in a currency that is not the entity's functional currency.

(iii) The Group has certain investments in foreign operations, whose net assets are exposed to foreign currency translation risk. Currency exposure arising from the net assets of the Group's foreign operations is managed primarily through liabilities denominated in the relevant foreign currencies.

(iv) The Group's businesses involve some non-functional currency operations (the Company's and certain subsidiaries' functional currency: NTD; other certain subsidiaries' functional currency: USD and RMB). The information on assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies whose values would be materially affected by the exchange rate fluctuations is as follows:

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>		<u>December 31, 2024</u>	
	Foreign currency amount		Foreign currency amount	
	<u>(in thousands)</u>	<u>Exchange rate</u>	<u>(in thousands)</u>	<u>Exchange rate</u>
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Monetary items				
USD : NTD	\$ 27,800	30.45	\$ 50,605	32.79
USD : RMB	31,700	7.12	33,245	7.30
JPY : NTD	5,065	0.2060	56,308	0.2099
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Monetary items				
USD : NTD	4,896	30.45	3,041	32.79
USD : RMB	-	-	151	7.30
EUR : NTD	-	-	361	34.14
JPY : NTD	-	-	16,470	0.2099
			<u>September 30, 2024</u>	
			Foreign currency amount	
			<u>(in thousands)</u>	<u>Exchange rate</u>
<u>Financial assets</u>				
Monetary items				
USD : NTD			\$ 45,100	31.65
USD : RMB			39,345	7.02
JPY : NTD			38,597	0.2017
<u>Financial liabilities</u>				
Monetary items				
USD : NTD			3,590	31.65
USD : RMB			68	7.02

Sensitivity analysis of foreign exchange risk is primarily for foreign currency monetary items at financial reporting date. If NTD had appreciated/depreciated by 1% against USD, RMB, EUR and JPY, the Group's net profit after tax for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$12,825 and \$19,896, respectively.

- (v) The total exchange gain (loss), including realised and unrealised, arising from significant foreign exchange variation on the monetary items held by the Group for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 amounted to \$20,632, (\$9,252), (\$90,696) and \$60,117, respectively.

II. Price risk

- (i) The Group's equity securities, which are exposed to price risk, are the held financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income. To manage its price risk arising from investments in equity securities, the Group diversifies its portfolio. Diversification of the portfolio is done in accordance with the limits set by the Group.
- (ii) The Group's investments in equity securities comprise shares issued by the domestic and foreign companies. The prices of equity securities would change due to the change of the future value of investee companies. If the prices of these equity securities had increased/decreased by 1% with all other variables held constant, post-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$302 and \$300, respectively, as a result of gains/losses on equity securities classified as at fair value through profit or loss. Other components of equity would have increased/decreased by \$6,051 and \$6,366, respectively, as a result of other comprehensive income on equity investment classified as at fair value through other comprehensive income.

III. Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

- (i) The Group's main interest rate risk arises from bank borrowings with floating rates, which expose the Group to cash flow interest rate risk. During the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group's borrowings at floating rate were mainly denominated in New Taiwan dollars.
- (ii) The Group's borrowings are long-term and short-term borrowings with floating interest rates. Therefore, changes in market interest rates will change the effective interest rates of the borrowings and cause fluctuations in their future cash flows. However, there is no significant effect on profit after tax.

(b) Credit risk

- I. Credit risk refers to the risk of financial loss to the Group arising from default by the clients or counterparties of financial instruments on the contract obligations. The main factor is that counterparties could not repay in full the accounts receivable based on the agreed terms, and the contract cash flows of debt instruments stated at amortised cost and at fair value through other comprehensive income.
- II. The Group manages its credit risk taking into consideration the entire Group's concern. According to the Group's credit policy, each local entity in the Group is responsible for managing and analysing the credit risk for each of its new clients before standard payment

and delivery terms and conditions are offered. Internal risk control assesses the credit quality of the customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by management. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored.

- III. The Group adopts the assumption under IFRS 9, that is, if the contract payments were past due over 30 days based on the terms, there has been a significant increase in credit risk on that instrument since initial recognition.
- IV. The Group adopts the assumption under IFRS 9, that is, the default occurs when the contract payments are past due over 90 days.
- V. The Group classifies customer's accounts receivable in accordance with credit rating of customer and customer types. The Group applies the modified approach using loss rate methodology to estimate expected credit loss under the provision matrix basis.
- VI. The Group used the forecastability to adjust historical and timely information to assess the default possibility of accounts receivable as the Group's counterparties are all with high credit quality and have no default record after assessment.
- VII. Movements in relation to the Group applying the modified approach to provide loss allowance for accounts receivable are as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
At January 1	\$ 897	\$ 604
Expected credit impairment (gain) loss	(245)	150
Write-off of allowance for doubtful accounts	(243)	-
Effect of foreign exchange	(27)	26
At September 30	\$ 382	\$ 780

- VIII. The Groups's investments in debt instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income are all rated as investment grade by any external credit rating agency at the balance sheet date, therefore its loss allowance is financial instruments measured at 12 months expected credit losses.

(c) Liquidity risk

- I. Cash flow forecasting is performed in the operating entities of the Group and aggregated by the Group treasury. Group treasury monitors rolling forecasts of the Group's liquidity requirements to ensure it has sufficient cash to meet operational needs while maintaining sufficient headroom on its undrawn committed borrowing facilities at all times so that the Group does not breach borrowing limits or covenants (where applicable) on any of its borrowing facilities.

II. Surplus cash held by the operating entities over and above the balance required for working capital management are invested in interest bearing current accounts, time deposits and marketable securities, choosing instruments with appropriate maturities or sufficient liquidity to provide sufficient headroom as determined by the abovementioned forecasts, that are expected to readily generate cash inflows for managing liquidity risk.

III. The Group has the following undrawn borrowing facilities:

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>
Floating rate:			
Expiring within one year	\$ 3,458,730	\$ 3,743,835	\$ 3,715,672

IV. The table below analyses the Group's non-derivative financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts disclosed in the table are the contractual undiscounted cash flows.

<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>Less than 1 year</u>	<u>Between 1 and 2 years</u>	<u>Between 2 and 5 years</u>	<u>Over 5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings	\$ 390,179	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	296,060	-	-	-
Other payables	593,889	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	39,219	38,657	64,092	28,755
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	14,364	9,126	2,015	-
<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Less than 1 year</u>	<u>Between 1 and 2 years</u>	<u>Between 2 and 5 years</u>	<u>Over 5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings	\$ 110,209	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	423,557	-	-	-
Other payables	707,364	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	39,562	39,098	84,337	35,012
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	10,339	10,176	2,512	-

September 30, 2024	Less than 1 year	Between 1 and 2 years	Between 2 and 5 years	Over 5 years
Non-derivative financial liabilities				
Short-term borrowings	\$ 60,194	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Accounts payable	450,605	-	-	-
Other payables	607,843	-	-	-
Lease liabilities	39,830	39,247	90,983	38,086
Long-term borrowings (including current portion)	10,386	10,246	5,056	-

V. The Group does not expect the timing of occurrence of the cash flows estimated through the maturity date analysis will be significantly earlier, nor expect the actual cash flow amount will be significantly different.

(3) Fair value information

A. The different levels that the inputs to valuation techniques are used to measure fair value of financial and non-financial instruments have been defined as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date. A market is regarded as active where a market in which transactions for the asset or liability take place with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis. The fair value of the Group's investment in listed stocks, beneficiary certificates and corporate bonds is included in Level 1.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. The fair value of the Group's investment in equity investment without active market is included in Level 3.

B. The carrying amounts of financial instruments not measured at fair value including cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at amortised cost, notes receivable, accounts receivable, other receivables, guarantee deposits paid, short-term borrowings, notes payable, accounts payable, other payables, long-term borrowings (including current portion) are approximate to their fair values.

C. The related information on financial and non-financial instruments measured at fair value by level on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the assets and liabilities are as follows:

<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets:				
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Equity securities	\$ 30,150	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,150
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities	<u>60,060</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>545,000</u>	<u>605,060</u>
	<u>\$ 90,210</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 545,000</u>	<u>\$ 635,210</u>
<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets:				
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Equity securities	\$ 30,030	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,030
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities	<u>53,490</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>555,830</u>	<u>609,320</u>
	<u>\$ 83,520</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 555,830</u>	<u>\$ 639,350</u>
<u>September 30, 2024</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets:				
<u>Recurring fair value measurements</u>				
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Equity securities	\$ 30,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 30,000
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Equity securities	<u>83,760</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>552,856</u>	<u>636,616</u>
	<u>\$ 113,760</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 552,856</u>	<u>\$ 666,616</u>

D. The methods and assumptions the Group used to measure fair value are as follows:

(a) The instruments the Group used market quoted prices as their fair values (that is, Level 1) are listed below by characteristics:

	<u>Listed shares</u>	<u>Closed-end fund</u>
Market quoted price	Closing price	Closing price

- (b) Except for financial instruments with active markets, the fair value of other financial instruments is measured by using valuation techniques or by reference to counterparty quotes. The fair value of financial instruments measured by using valuation techniques can be referred to current fair value of instruments with similar terms and characteristics in substance, discounted cash flow method or other valuation methods, including calculated by applying model using market information available at the consolidated balance sheet date.
- E. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no transfer between Level 1 and Level 2.
- F. The following chart is the movement of Level 3 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>Equity securities</u>
At January 1, 2025	\$ 555,830
Losses recognised in other comprehensive income	(8,573)
Net exchange differences	(2,257)
At September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 545,000</u>
	<u>Equity securities</u>
At January 1, 2024	\$ 485,460
Gains recognised in other comprehensive income	66,045
Net exchange differences	1,351
At September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 552,856</u>

- G. For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no transfer into or out from Level 3.
- H. Finance segment is in charge of valuation procedures for fair value measurements being categorised within Level 3, which is to verify independent fair value of financial instruments. Such assessment is to ensure the valuation results are reasonable by applying independent information to make results close to current market conditions, confirming the resource of information is independent, reliable and in line with other resources and represented as the exercisable price, and frequently calibrating valuation model, performing back-testing, updating inputs used to the valuation model and making any other necessary adjustments to the fair value.

I. The following is the qualitative information of significant unobservable inputs and sensitivity analysis of changes in significant unobservable inputs to valuation model used in Level 3 fair value measurement:

	Fair value at September 30, 2025	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted shares	\$ 3,824	Discounted cash flow	Weighted average cost of capital	10.9%	The higher the weighted average cost of capital, the lower the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	20%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	428,170	Market comparable companies	Price-book ratio and price-earning ratio multiplier	11.55~41.36	The higher the multiplier, the higher the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	31.2%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	21,291	Market comparable companies	Price-book ratio multiplier	1.37	The higher the multiplier, the higher the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	30%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	91,715	Net asset value	Not applicable	—	Not applicable

	Fair value at December 31, 2024	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted shares	\$ 5,413	Discounted cash flow	Weighted average cost of capital	11.13%	The higher the weighted average cost of capital, the lower the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	20%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	419,715	Market comparable companies	Price-book ratio and price-earning ratio multiplier	12.02~42.93	The higher the multiplier, the higher the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	31.2%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	31,621	Market comparable companies	Price-book ratio multiplier	1.55	The higher the multiplier, the higher the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	30%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	99,081	Net asset value	Not applicable	—	Not applicable
	Fair value at September 30, 2024	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	Range (weighted average)	Relationship of inputs to fair value
Non-derivative equity instrument:					
Unlisted shares	\$ 410,969	Discounted cash flow	Weighted average cost of capital	4.98% ~ 11.11%	The higher the weighted average cost of capital, the lower the fair value
	45,213	Market comparable companies	Price-book ratio multiplier	1.50	The higher the multiplier, the higher the fair value
			Discount for lack of marketability	30%	The higher the discount for lack of marketability, the lower the fair value
	96,674	Net asset value	Not applicable	—	Not applicable

J. The Group has carefully assessed the valuation models and assumptions used to measure fair value. However, use of different valuation models or assumptions may result in different measurement. The following is the effect on profit or loss or on other comprehensive income from financial assets and liabilities categorised within Level 3 if the inputs used to valuation models have changed:

				Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
				Recognised in profit or loss		Recognised in other comprehensive income	
				Favourable change	Unfavourable change	Favourable change	Unfavourable change
	Input	Change					
Financial assets							
Equity instrument	Weighted average cost of capital	±10%	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 503	(\$ 397)	
	Price-book ratio multiplier	±10%		-	2,011	(2,011)	
	Discount for lack of marketability	±10%		-	31,492	(29,767)	
	Price-book ratio and price-earning ratio multiplier	±10%		-	21,384	(21,411)	
			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 55,390</u>	<u>(\$ 53,586)</u>	

				Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
				Recognised in profit or loss		Recognised in other comprehensive income	
				Favourable change	Unfavourable change	Favourable change	Unfavourable change
	Input	Change					
Financial assets							
Equity instrument	Weighted average cost of capital	±10%	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 73,458	(\$ 54,356)	
	Price-book ratio multiplier	±10%		-	3,286	(3,286)	
	Discount for lack of marketability	±10%		-	13,282	(13,282)	
			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 90,026</u>	<u>(\$ 70,924)</u>	

13. SUPPLEMENTARY DISCLOSURES

According to the current regulatory requirements, the Group is only required to disclose the information for the nine months ended September 30, 2025.

(1) Significant transactions information

- A. Loans to others: None.
- B. Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others: Refer to table 1.
- C. Significant securities held at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Refer to table 2.

D. Purchases or sales of goods from or to related parties reaching \$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.

E. Receivables from related parties reaching \$100 million or 20% of paid-in capital or more: None.

F. Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting periods: Refer to table 3.

(2) Information on investees

Names, locations and other information of investee companies (not including investees in Mainland China): Refer to table 4.

(3) Information on investments in Mainland China

A. Basic information: Refer to table 5.

B. Significant transactions, either directly or indirectly through a third area, with investee companies in the Mainland Area: Refer to table 6.

14. SEGMENT INFORMATION

(1) General information

Management has determined the reportable operating segments based on the reports reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker that are used to make strategic decisions. There is no material change in the basis for formation of entities and division of segments in the Group or in the measurement basis for segment information during this year.

(2) Measurement of segment information

The chief operating decision-maker evaluates the performance of operating segments based on pretax income excluding non-recurring income or expenses. For details of operating segments' accounting policies, refer to Note 4.

(3) Segment information

The segment information provided to the chief operating decision-maker for the reportable segments is as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30, 2025			
	NANTEX	INTERMEDIUM	Nanmat	Total
Segment revenue	\$ 2,477,094	\$ 2,885,263	\$ 1,905,686	\$ 7,268,043
Inter-segment revenue	23,178	3,991	-	27,169
Revenue from external customers	2,453,916	2,881,272	1,905,686	7,240,874
Interest income	7,249	246,361	16,586	270,196
Depreciation and amortisation	130,507	60,382	70,016	260,905
Finance cost	(2,303)	-	(1,761)	(4,064)
Segment income before tax	319,771	472,308	459,474	1,251,553
Capital expenditure for non-current assets	72,541	34,570	226,880	333,991

	Nine months ended September 30, 2024			
	NANTEX	INTERMEDIUM	Nanmat	Total
Segment revenue	\$ 3,807,568	\$ 2,909,824	\$ 1,677,124	\$ 8,394,516
Inter-segment revenue	2,109	3,882	-	5,991
Revenue from external customers	3,805,459	2,905,942	1,677,124	8,388,525
Interest income	34,013	288,582	17,173	339,768
Depreciation and amortisation	130,398	61,317	59,517	251,232
Finance cost	(2,792)	-	(1,694)	(4,486)
Segment income before tax	555,293	418,209	464,592	1,438,094
Capital expenditure for non-current assets	43,017	21,581	130,000	194,598

(4) Reconciliation for segment income (loss)

Sales between segments are carried out at arm's length. The revenue from external customers reported to the chief operating decision-maker is measured in a manner consistent with that in the statement of comprehensive income.

A reconciliation of reportable segment income or loss to the income/(loss) before tax from continuing operations for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 is provided as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30,	
	2025	2024
Reportable operating segments income before income tax	\$ 1,251,553	\$ 1,438,094
Write-offs of inter-segment income	(563,624)	(450,661)
Profit before income tax	<u>\$ 687,929</u>	<u>\$ 987,433</u>

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Provision of endorsements and guarantees to others

Nine months ended September 30, 2025

Table 1

.pressed in thousands of NTD

Number	Endorser/ guarantor	Party being endorsed/guaranteed Company name	Relationship with the endorser/ guarantor	Limit on endorsements/ guarantees provided for a single party	Maximum outstanding endorsement/ guarantee amount during the period	Outstanding endorsement/ guarantee amount at September 30, 2025	Actual amount drawn down	Amount of endorsements/ guarantees secured with collateral	Ratio of	Ceiling on total amount of endorsements/ guarantees provided (Note 2)	Provision of endorsements/ guarantees by parent company to subsidiary	Provision of endorsements/ guarantees by parent subsidiary to company	Provision of endorsements/ guarantees to the party in Mainland China
									accumulated endorsement/ guarantee amount to net asset value of the endorser/ guarantor company				
1	INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Vietnam Bao Minh Textile & Garment	(Note 1)	\$ 1,863,785	\$ 106,178	\$ 97,352	\$ 71,165	\$ -	1.04%	\$ 4,659,463	N	N	N

(Note 1) Due to joint venture, each shareholder provides endorsements/guarantees to the endorsed/guaranteed company in proportion to its ownership.

(Note 2) Ceiling on total amount of endorsements/ guarantees provided by INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED to others is 50% of the company's net worth, and limit on endorsements/guarantees provided for a single party is 20% of the company's net worth. The relevant endorsements/guarantees have been reported to the shareholders.

(Note 3) The accounts denominated in foreign currencies in the table are translated into New Taiwan dollars at spot exchange rates (USD 1 : NTD 30.45) prevailing at the financial reporting date.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Significant securities held at the end of the period (not including subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures)

September 30, 2025

Table 2

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Securities held by	Marketable securities	Relationship with the securities issuer	General ledger account	As of September 30, 2025				Footnote
				Number of shares (shares or units in thousands)	Book value	Ownership (%)	Fair value	
NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	Beneficiary certificates:							
	MiLLERFUL NO. 1 REIT	—	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	3,000	\$ 30,150	-	\$ 30,150	—
	Stocks:							
	Lushun Warehouse Co., Ltd.	Other related party	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	5,400	428,170	15.00%	428,170	—
	President International Development Corp.	—	"	8,820	91,715	0.67%	91,715	—
	Grand Bills Finance Corp.	—	"	720	3,824	0.13%	3,824	—
INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	Formosa Chemicals & Fibre Corp.	—	"	1,200	35,700	0.02%	35,700	—
	Formosa Petrochemical Corp.	—	"	600	24,360	-	24,360	—
	Vietnam Bao Minh Textile & Garment	Other related party	"	-	21,291	8.50%	21,291	—

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Significant inter-company transactions during the reporting period
Nine months ended September 30, 2025

Table 3

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Number (Note 2)	Company name	Counterparty	Relationship (Note 3)	Transaction			Percentage of consolidated total operating revenues or total assets (Note 4)
				General ledger account	Amount	Transaction terms	
0	NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry., Ltd.	1	Sales revenue	\$ 23,178	Cash payment within 1 month	—
1	Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry., Ltd.	NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	1	Sales revenue	3,991	Cash payment within 30 days	—

(Note 1) If transactions between parent company and subsidiaries or between subsidiaries refer to the same transaction, one side of them are disclosed.

(Note 2) The numbers filled in for the transaction company in respect of inter-company transactions are as follows:

1. Parent company is '0'.
2. The subsidiaries are numbered in order starting from '1'.

(Note 3) Relationship between transaction company and counterparty is classified into the following three categories; fill in the number of category each case belongs to:

1. Parent company to subsidiary.
2. Subsidiary to parent company.
3. Subsidiary to subsidiary.

(Note 4) Regarding percentage of transaction amount to consolidated total operating revenues or total assets, it is computed based on period-end balance of transaction to consolidated total assets for balance sheet accounts and based on accumulated transaction amount for the period to consolidated total operating revenues for income statement accounts.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Information on investees (not including investees in China)

Nine months ended September 30, 2025

Table 4

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Investor	Investee	Location	Main business activities	Initial investment amount		Shares held as at September 30, 2025			Net profit	Investment income	Footnote
				Balance as at	Balance as at	Number of shares	Ownership (%)	Book value	of the investee for	recognised by the Company	
				September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024				the nine months ended	for the nine months ended	
NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED	British Virgin Islands	General investments	\$ 1,799,716	\$ 1,799,716	55,503,757	100.00%	\$ 9,318,926	\$ 411,776	\$ 411,776	Subsidiary
	Nanmat Technology Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	CVD materials and metal surface treatment chemicals	520,779 (Note)	207,127	21,355,159	41.00%	1,287,442	370,361	151,848	Subsidiary

(Note) Includes \$313,652 of share payments received by the investee before the capital increase record date, which do not affect the year-end shares or ownership percentage.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Information on investments in Mainland China

Nine months ended September 30, 2025

Table 5

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Investee in Mainland China	Main business activities	Paid-in capital (Note 1)	Investment method	Accumulated	Amount remitted from Taiwan		Accumulated	Net income of the nine months ended September 30, 2025	Ownership held by the Company (direct or indirect)	Investment income (loss) recognised by the Company for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 (Note 3)	Book value of investments in Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	Accumulated	Footnote
				amount of remittance from Taiwan to Mainland China as of January 1, 2025	to Mainland China/ Amount remitted back to Taiwan for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	amount of remittance from Taiwan to Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	amount of investment income remitted back to Taiwan as of September 30, 2025						
Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry., Ltd.	Manufacture and sales of rubber and latex	\$ 2,058,082	Note 2	\$ 1,683,609	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,683,609	\$ 207,661	100.00	\$ 207,640	\$ 3,150,193	\$ 489,310	-

(Note 4)

Company name	Accumulated amount of remittance from Taiwan to Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	Investment amount approved by the Investment Commission of the Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA)	Ceiling on investments in Mainland China imposed by the Investment Commission of MOEA (Note 4)
NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD.	\$ 1,683,609	\$ 2,058,082	\$ 9,497,870

(Note 1) Including capital increase out of earnings amounting to \$374,473.

(Note 2) Through investing in an existing company in the third area INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED, which then invested in the investee in Mainland China.

(Note 3) It was recognised based on the financial statements audited by R.O.C. parent company's CPA.

(Note 4) It was INTERMEDIUM INTERNATIONAL LIMITED's cash dividend remitted back to NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD., totaling USD 16,700 (in thousands).

(Note 5) It was calculated based 60% of net worth or consolidated net worth (whichever is higher).

(Note 6) Foreign currencies were translated into New Taiwan Dollars.

Ending balances and book value are translated using the exchange rate as of report date as follows: USD 1 : TWD 30.45, RMB 1 : USD 0.1404.

Profit or loss are translated using the average exchange rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 as follows: USD 1 : TWD 31.2223, RMB 1 : USD 0.1385.

NANTEX INDUSTRY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Significant transactions conducted with investees in Mainland China directly or indirectly through other companies in the third areas

Nine months ended September 30, 2025

Table 6

Expressed in thousands of NTD

Investee in Mainland China	Sale (purchase)		Property transaction		Accounts receivable (payable)		Provision of endorsements/guarantees or collaterals		Financing				
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Balance at September 30, 2025	%	Balance at September 30, 2025	Purpose	Maximum balance during the nine months ended September 30, 2025	Balance at September 30, 2025	Interest rate	Interest during the nine months ended September 30, 2025	Other
Zhenjiang Nantex Chemical Industry., Ltd.	(\$ 23,178)	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -	-	\$ -	-
	3,991	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-